

10 Semantic Role Labeling

Semantic role labeling (SRL), also known as semantic annotation, is the process of attributing semantic roles, such as agent, patient, or location, to the semantic arguments defined by a predicate or verb within a sentence. For Slovene, the system of semantic-role annotation, along with its semantic categories (or tags), draws upon the Prague Dependency Treebank system (PDT 2.0). This system, as applied in the Valency Lexicon of Czech Verbs (Vallex), has been tailored to the syntactic and semantic characteristics of Slovene.

- [Introduction to Tags](#)
- [Annotation Guidelines](#)
- [References and Links](#)

Introduction to Tags

This chapter summarises the tags for semantic-role labelling. A more detailed presentation can be found in the guidelines in the Annotation Guidelines chapter.

Tag	Example text	Semantic Role	Description	Example
ACT		actor	acting participant, originator or bearer of the action, logical subject	<i>Zgodilo se je mesec dni po tem, ko sem izvedel, da me žena.ACT vara. Zdelo se mi.ACT je veliko bolj vsakdanja.</i>
PAT		patient	affected object of the action	<i>Kuhajo kosilo.PAT. Županja je včeraj sklicala sestanek.PAT.; Dogodek v Ankaranu je bila dramatična nesreča.PAT.</i>
REC		addressee / benefactor	receiver, indirect participant of the action; non-acting participant benefiting or suffering from the action; characteristics of the object's possessor; communicative function (ethical dative)	<i>Miha je Maji.REC ujel pobeglega kanarčka. To sliko je narisal otrokom/za otroke.REC. Glava mu.REC počasi pada na prsi. Teče mu.REC za vrat. Ura mi.REC dobro dela. To ti.REC je žurka. Otroci nam.REC nočejo priti domov.</i>
ORIG		origin / inheritance	the initial state, origin/source/motive of the action; person (group) from whom someone inherits, adopts, receives something	<i>Pohištvo izdelujemo iz lesa.ORIG. Plašč je dobil po očetu.ORIG. Iz dobro obveščenih virov.ORIG smo izvedeli, da ...</i>
RESLT		effect	effect, result, goal of the action	<i>Imenovali so ga za predsednika.RESLT. Rok je dvoumen.RESLT.</i>
TIME		temporal: when / temporal: parallel / temporal: from when / temporal: to when	specific moment or interval of the action; moment or interval originating from the action; moment or interval following the action	<i>Odrinemo ob zori.TIME.. Med počitnicami.TIME ni niti enkrat posijalo sonce. Sestanek je prestavil s četrтка.TIME na petek.TIME.</i>
DUR		temporal: for how long / temporal: how long / temporal: since when / temporal: till	duration of the state; duration of the action; specific moment of start; specific moment of end	<i>Prišel je za en mesec.DUR. To mu je uspelo narediti v enem tednu.DUR. Od jutri.DUR dalje sem na dopustu. Do četrтка.DUR uredim še papirje.</i>

Tag	Some text	Semantic Role	Description	Example
FREQ		temporal: how often	frequency of the action	<i>Vsak dan.FREQ se mučimo s tem.</i>
LOC		locative / directional: which way	specific location, place, site of the action; direction in space	<i>Sprehajajo se po gozdu.LOC.</i>
SOURCE		directional: from	starting point in space	<i>S stropa.SOURCE odpada omet.</i>
GOAL		directional: where to	ending point in space	<i>Prišel je domov.GOAL</i>
EVENT		temporal-locative event	time-space specific event	<i>Sodelovati v skupnih akcijah.EVENT. Sploh ni padel v vojni.EVENT.</i>
AIM		aim / intent	purpose of the action; purpose of movement	<i>Telovadi, da bi shujšala.AIM.. Poslali so ga po malico.AIM.</i>
CAUSE		cause	cause of the action	<i>Umril je zaradi srčne kapi.CAUSE.</i>
CONTR		concession / contradiction	unexpected consequentiality of the action	<i>Študijskim uspehom.CONTR navkljub službe ni dobil. Medtem ko se plače nižajo.CONTR, cene rastejo.</i>
COND		condition	condition for the existence of the action	<i>Če neha deževati.COND, gremo na kavo.</i>
REG		regard / criterion / comparison	in regard to; key criterion (rule) for evaluating the action; comparison	<i>Glede na vreme.REG ni mogoče ugotoviti ... Preiskava je potekala v skladu z zakonom.REG. Za razliko.REG od mene ima posluh.</i>
ACMP		accompaniment	object, person, or event that accompanies the action or other participants	<i>Mama je s sinom.ACMP odšla v cirkus.</i>
RESTR		restriction	exception, limitation	<i>Vsi so bili tam razen tebe.REST.</i>
MANN		manner / result	manner aspect of the action; result at the end of the action	<i>Dela prepočasi.MANN. Govori tako potihho.MANN, da ničesar ne razumem.</i>
MEANS		means	means or tool for executing the action	<i>Piše s peresom.MEANS.</i>
QUANT		difference / extent	qualitative difference between events, states, objects; measure, range, or intensity of the action or circumstance	<i>Cena goriva se je podražila za 3 cente.QUANT. Za znamko je plačal 50 evrov.QUANT.</i>

Tag	Semantic Role	Description	Example
MWPRED	multi-word predicate	phrases with infinitives; phasal and non-modal verbs	<i>Dati vedeti.MWPRED., Klinov ni videti.MWPRED nikjer. Se lahko nauči nasilju reči.MWPRED »ne«.</i>
MODAL	modal phrase	phrases of modal verb and infinitive; phrases of 'biti' + modal adverb	<i>Za neposredni prenos jih niso želeli prikrajšati.MODAL. je treba.MODAL poudariti</i>
PHRAS	dependant part of phraseological unit	dependent part of a verbal phraseological unit	<i>Iti na živce.PHRAS. Mi je beseda ostala v grlu.PHRAS.</i>

Annotation Guidelines

This chapter summarizes the annotation guidelines for semantic-role labelling as applied to Slovene texts. The guidelines are arranged from the latest, up-to-date version to the oldest version.

Version 1.0 (02-2023)

Project [Development of Slovene in a Digital Environment](#)

GANTAR, Polona, KREK, Simon, DOBROVOLJC, Kaja, ŠKRJANEC, Iza, MOŽE, Sara in MARKO, Dafne, 2022: *Smernice za semantično označevanje učnega korpusa v1.0*. Rezultat projekta Razvoj slovenščine v digitalnem okolju. [\[DOCX\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#) - only in Slovene

References and Links

This chapter compiles relevant references and provides links to projects where semantic-role labelling has been developed and applied to Slovene texts.

Projects, in which the system has been developed:

[Communication in Slovene](#)

Semantic Role Labeling in Slovene and Croatian

[XLike - Cross-lingual Knowledge Extraction](#)

[Development of Slovene in a Digital Environment](#)

References:

GANTAR, Polona; STRKALJ DESPOT, Kristina; KREK, Simon in LJUBEŠIĆ, Nikola. 2018. Towards semantic role labeling in Slovene and Croatian. V: FIŠER, Darja (ur.), PANČUR, Andrej (ur.). Zbornik konference Jezikovne tehnologije in digitalna humanistika, 20. september - 21. september 2018, Ljubljana, Slovenija. 1. izdaja. Ljubljana: Znanstvena založba Filozofske fakultete, 2018. Str. 93-98, ilustr. ISBN 978-961-06-0111-1. <http://nl.ijs.si/jtdh18/JTDH-2018-Proceedings.pdf>.

KREK, Simon, GANTAR, Polona, DOBROVOLJC, Kaja, ŠKRJANEC, Iza. Označevanje udeleženskih vlog v učnem korpusu za slovenščino. V: ERJAVEC, Tomaž (ur.), FIŠER, Darja (ur.). Zbornik konference Jezikovne tehnologije in digitalna humanistika, 29. september - 1. oktober 2016, Filozofska fakulteta, Univerza v Ljubljani, Ljubljana, Slovenija. 1. izd. V Ljubljani: Znanstvena založba Filozofske fakultete, 2016. Str. 106-110. http://www.sdjt.si/wp/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/JTDH-2016_Krek-et-al_Oznacevanje-udelezenskih-vlog-v-ucnem-korpusu-za-slovenscino.pdf.

MIKULOVÁ, Marie et al. 2006. Annotation on the tectogrammatical level in the Prague Dependency Treebank. Aannotation manual. Technical Report 30. 5-11.

VALLEX = The Valency Lexicon of Czech Verbs. <https://ufal.mff.cuni.cz/vallex>

PDT 2.0 = <https://ufal.mff.cuni.cz/pdt2.0/doc/manuals/en/t-layer/html/index.html>